

Conversational Ancient Greek Cheat Sheet

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1 Basic Greetings

Hail! Welcome! Farewell! (sg./pl.) •

χαῖρε/χαίρετε

And Hello to you too! • χαῖρε καὶ σύ!

OK, great, very good, well done (adv.) • καλῶς

O male/female friend(s) • ὦ

φίλε/φίλη/φίλοι/φίλοι

How are you? • πῶς ἔχεις;

I undergo, I experience, I suffer • πάσχω

What ails you? • τί πάσχεις;

What are you doing? • τί πράττεις;

I greet, salute, pay my respects to, welcome •

ἀσπάζομαι

Any news? • λέγεται τί καινόν;

Tell us about yourself • εἶπε ἡμῖν περὶ

σεαυτοῦ

I am sound, I am healthy • ὑγιαίνω

He's doing fortunately/prosperously εὐδαιμῶν

lit. possessed by a good genius or spirit •

εὐδαιμόνως πράττει

I am well/poorly • καλῶς/κακῶς ἔχω

I am tired, I am sick • κάμνω

I am sick, I am weak (uncont. ἀσθενέω) •

ἀσθενῶ

please • εἰ δοκεῖ/παρακαλῶ

thank you (sg./pl.) • χάριν σοι/ὑμῖν ἔχω

thank you (sg./pl.) • εὖ ποιεῖς/ποιεῖτε

you're welcome • Ἐμαυτόν σοι ὑποβάλλω

you're welcome • Ὑπὸ σοί εἰμι

you're welcome • Σοὶ ὑπηρετῶ

I address by name, designate • προσαγορεύω

blessed, happy • μακάριος, μακαρία,

μακάριον

Yes indeed • μάλιστα!

particle of strong affirmation • νῆ

Yes, by Zeus • νῆ τὸν Δία

allowance, pardon, forgiveness • ἡ συγγνώμη,

τῆς συγγνώμης

excuse me • συγγνώμην ἔχε

Pardon me • συγγνωθί μοι

I strengthen • ῥώννυμι

goodbye • ἔρρωσο/ἔρρωσθε (perf. forms of

ῥώννυμι/ῥώννυμαι)

goodbye, farewell (sg./pl.) • ὑγίαινε/ὑγιαίνετε

2 Names

what is your name? • τί ἐστι τὸ ὄνομά σου;

what is your name? • τί σοι ὄνομά ἐστιν;

I don't know your name • οὐ γινώσκω τὸ

ὄνομά σου

Alexander is my name • Ἀλέξανδρος ὄνομά

μοι

My name is Alexander • τὸ ὄνομά μου

Ἀλέξανδρός ἐστιν

3 Where Do You Live?

I live, dwell • οἰκέω/κατοικέω

Where do you live? • ποῦ κατοικεῖς;

fatherland, hometown, native city, native

country • ἡ πατρίς, τῆς πατρίδος

In what fatherland do you live? • ἐν τίνι

πατρίδι οἰκεῖς;

I live in the fatherland Italy • οἰκῶ ἐν τῇ

πατρίδι Ἰταλία

I live in the fatherland England • οἰκῶ ἐν τῇ

πατρίδι Ἀγγλία

I live in the USA • οἰκῶ ἐν ταῖς ἠνωμέναις
πολιτείαις Ἀμερικής
state, commonwealth, republic, citizenship • ἡ
πολιτεία, τῆς πολιτείας
In what city-state do you live? • ἐν τίνι
πολιτεία οἰκέεις;
I live in the state California • οἰκῶ ἐν τῇ
πολιτεία Καλιφορνία
I live in the state Virginia • οἰκῶ ἐν τῇ
πολιτεία Βιργινία

city, city-state • ἡ πόλις, τῆς πόλεως
In what city-state do you live? • ἐν τίνι πόλει
οἰκέεις;
I live in the city Philadelphia • οἰκῶ ἐν τῇ
πόλει Φιλαδελφεία
unwalled village or town • ἡ κώμη, τῆς
κώμης
In what town do you live? • ἐν τίνι κώμῃ
οἰκέεις;
I live in the town ... • οἰκῶ ἐν τῇ κώμῃ ...

4 How's the Weather?

How's the weather? (lit. *what is Zeus doing?*) • τί
γὰρ ποιεῖ ὁ Ζεὺς;
What's the weather today? • ποῖος ὁ ἀήρ τὸ
νῦν;
fair weather • εὐδία
It's fair weather • εὐδία ἐστίν
pleasant, glad • ἡδύς, ἡδεῖα, ἡδύ
The weather is very fine • εὐδία ἐστὶν ἡδίστη
We have sun • ἔχομεν ἥλιον
The sun is showing • φαίνεται ὁ ἥλιος
The sun is shining • ἥλιος λάμπει
It is warm • θάλπος ἐστίν
burning, glow, heat, fever • τὸ καῦμα, τοῦ
καύματος
there is a great heat • καῦμα μέγα ἐστίν
cold • τὸ ψῦχος, τοῦ ψύχεος
It's very cold • ψυχός ἐστι μέγιστον
cold, chilliness, frost • τὸ κρύος, τοῦ κρύεος
It is very cold • κρύος γίγνεται
winter; storm, stormy weather • χειμών
A storm is happening • ὄμβρος γίγνεται
It's clouding up • ξυννεφεῖ συννεφεῖ
It's clouded over • συννεφής ἐστίν

It's drizzling • ψακάζει
It's raining • βρέχει
It's raining • ὕει
thunder • ἡ βροντή, τῆς βροντῆς
storm • ὁ ὄμβρος, τοῦ ὄμβρου
a storm is happening • ὄμβρος γίγνεται
a flash of lightning, brightness • ἡ ἀστραπή,
τῆς ἀστραπῆς
It lightens, there is lightning impersonal •
ἀστράπτει
snow • ἡ χιών, τῆς χιόνος
It's snowing • νίφει
It's windy • ἄνεμος γίγνεται
A great wind is blowing • ἄνεμος πνεῖ μέγας
A north wind happens • ἄνεμος βόρειος
γίγνεται
A south wind happens • ἄνεμος νότος
γίγνεται
An east wind happens • ἄνεμος ἀνατολικός
γίγνεται
A west wind happens • ἄνεμος δυτικός
γίγνεται
west • ἐσπέριος
east • ἀντήλιος

5 Getting Together

I am present/I am absent • πάρεμι/ἄπειμι
I arrive (uncont. ἀφικνέομαι) • ἀφικνούμαι
arrival • ἡ ἀφίξις, τῆς αφιξεως
presence, arrival • ἡ παρουσία, τῆς παρουσίας
group • ἡ ὀμιλία, τῆς ὀμιλίας

assembly, meeting, company • ἡ σύνοδος, τῆς συνόδου
drinking party, banquet, group • τὸ συμπόσιον, τοῦ συμποσίου
I want to chat in Greek • βούλομαι λαλεῖν ἑλληνιστί
I meet, encounter (+dat.) • ἐντυγχάνω

6 Discussing, Asking, Questioning, Knowing, Agreeing

yes/no • ναί/οὐχί
certainly not! • οὐ δῆτα
not at all • οὐδαμῶς
How is X said in Greek? • πῶς λέγεται X ἑλληνιστί;
it is said X in Greek • λέγεται X ἑλληνιστί
what does X mean? • τί σημαίνει τὸ X ;
Do you understand? (sg./pl.) • σύνηκας;/συνήκατε;
I understand • καταλαμβάνω/συνίημι
I agree (uncont. ὁμολογέω) • ὁμολογῶ
I agree (uncont. συμφονέω) • συμφονῶ
I say • λέγω
I talk, I chatter (uncont. λαλέω) • λαλῶ
I ask (uncont. ἐρωτάω) • ἐρωτῶ
I ask (uncont. αἰτέω) • αἰτῶ
question • τὸ ἐρώτημα, τοῦ ἐρωτήματος

I answer • ἀποκρίνομαι
answer • ἡ ἀπόκρισις, τῆς ἀπόκρισις
It seems to me • δοκεῖ μοι
(+ acc and inf) I think that ... (like Latin puto) • νομίζω
I don't know • οὐ γινώσκω/οὐκ οἶδα
What do you think? • τί λεγείς;
I discuss with, reason with +dat. • διαλέγομαι
I calculate numbers, I compute, I reckon, I consider, I deem, I take into account • λογίζομαι
known • γνωστός γνωστή, γνωστόν
unknown • ἄγνωστος, ἄγνωστος, ἄγνωστον
How does he make a living? • πόθεν διαζῆ;
I want (stronger than ἐθέλω) • βούλομαι
exactly • ἀκριβῶς
unless I am deceived • εἰ μὴ σφάλλομαι

7 Impersonal Verbs

it is allowed, it is possible • ἔξεστι(ν)
it is necessary, it is needful • δεῖ
(+gen.) *there is need of X* • δεῖ

it is necessary, one must, one ought to do • χρή
it makes a difference, it is of importance • διαφέρει

8 Work and Leisure

work, labor • ὁ πόνος, τοῦ πόνου
I work, I labor (uncont. πονέω) • πονῶ
work, labor, action, deed • τό ἔργον, τοῦ ἔργου
I work, I labor, I perform, I do • ἐργάζομαι
rest, quiet • ἡ ἡσυχία, τῆς ἡσυχίας
to relax, be at rest • ἡσυχάζω
leisure, rest, ease • ἡ σχολή, τῆς σχολῆς
to stop working • παύομαι
ἔργων/ἐργαζόμενος
I go home • οἶκαδε ἔρχομαι
at home • οἶκοι

worker • ὁ ἐργάτης
difficult, hard • δύσκολος, δύσκολη, δύσκολον
easy • ῥαδιος
enough • ἱκανός
sufficiently, enough • ἄλλις
difficult, hard • χαλεπός, χαλεπή, χαλεπόν
enough, considerable, sufficient • ἱκανός, ἱκανή, ἱκανόν
lazy, slow, idle • ἀργός, ἀργή, ἀργόν
I sit down • καθίζω
I lie down to sleep • καθεύδω

9 Hobbies

What is pleasing to you to do? • τί ἀρέσκει σοι ποιεῖν;
what Greek works have you already read? • Τίνα ἔργα Ἑλληνικὰ ἀνέγνωκας ἤδη;
what authors do you know? • Τίνας συγγραφέας γινώσκεις;
What languages have you studied already? • Τίνας γλώσσας μεμάθηκας ἤδη;
what do you study? • Τί μαθαίνεις;
what do you do most during your leisure time? • Σχολῆς οὔσης τί μάλιστα ποιεῖς;
do you have pets around your house? cat? dog? • Ἄρα ἔχεις ζῶα περὶ τοῦ οἴκου;

Ἄλλουρος, κύων;
What is pleasing to you to read? • τί ἀρέσκει σοι ἀναγιγνώσκεις;
need, necessity • ἡ ἀνάγκη, τῆς ἀνάγκης
is necessary that +inf. • ἀνάγκη ἐστί
to read • ἀναγιγνώσκω
What book am I reading? • ἀναγιγνώσκω βιβλίον τί;
poem • τὸ ποίημα, τοῦ ποιήματος
strip of papyrus, small book, tablet, letter • τὸ βιβλίον, τοῦ βιβλίου
papyrus, book • ἡ βύβλος, τῆς βύβλου
to walk • βαδίζω

10 Sports and Exercise

gym • ἡ παλαίστρα, τῆς παλαίστρας
I run • τρέχω
course, race • ὁ δρόμος, τοῦ δρόμου
I exercise the body • τὸ σῶμα γυμνάζω
gathering, contest • ὁ ἀγών, τοῦ ἀγῶνος

to play • παίζω
ball • ἡ σφαῖρα, ας
to play at ball • σφαῖρα παίζω/σφαιρίζω
playing at ball • ἡ σφαιρίσις, εως
ball-player • ὁ σφαιριστής οὔ

11 Music

musician • ὁ μουσουργός, οὐ
lyre • ἡ κιθάρα, τῆς κιθάρας
I play lyre • κιθαρίζω
lyre player • ὁ κιθαριστής, τοῦ κιθαριστοῦ
I sing songs • μέλη ᾄδω
song • τὸ μέλος, τοῦ μέλεος
rhythm • ὁ ῥυθμός, τοῦ ῥυθμοῦ
meter • τὸ μέτρον, τοῦ μέτρον

12 Daily Activities

I use (+dat.) (uncont. χρᾶομαι) • χρῶμαι
I prefer • προαιρέομαι
It is pleasing to me (I like it) • ἀρέσκει μοι
I enjoy (+ participle) • χαίρω
skill, art, craft • ἡ τέχνη, τῆς τέχνης
for the purpose of; with regard to (lit. to, towards)
• εἰς
enjoy, take pleasure (+dat. or +part.) • ἥδομαι
very, very much, exceedingly, yes, certainly,
exactly so • μάλα
very much • σφόδρα
unless, except • εἰ μὴ
unless I am deceived • εἰ μὴ σφάλλομαι
I ought (+inf.) • ὀφείλω
way, manner • ὁ τρόπος, τοῦ τρόπου
with (+dat.) • σύν
to visit someone • παρά τινα
I give a party • συμπόσιον παρέχω/συνάγω
I go to the theater • εἰς θέατρον ἵεναι
I clean the house • τὴν οἰκίαν ἐκκαθαίρω
I invite friends for dinner • τοὺς φίλους ἐπὶ
δειπνον καλέω
I meet someone (by chance) •
συντυγχάνω/συγγίγνομαι τοῖς
φίλοις
I meet someone somewhere (on purpose) •

musical scale, octave • ἡ ἄρμονία, τῆς
ἄρμονίας
harmony • ἡ συμφωνία, τῆς συμφωνίας
musical instrument • τὸ ὄργανον, τοῦ
ὄργάνου
I sing • ἀείδω
any muse art, esp music and poetry • ἡ
μουσική, τῆς μουσικῆς

ἀπαντάω τινὶ εἰς τόπον τινά
letter • ἡ ἐπιστολή, ἥς
I write/send a letter • ἐπιστολὴν
γράφω/πέμπω τινί
pastime, amusement, study • ἡ διατριβή, τῆς
διατριβῆς
I accept, receive • δέχομαι
I give • παρέχω/δίδωμι
I usually do something, I'm accustomed to doing
something • εἶωθα ποιεῖν
to wake up • ἐγείρομαι, ἐγρήγορα
to get up, rise from bed • ἀνίσταμαι ἐκ τῆς
κλίνης
get up, rise from mattress • νίσταμαι ἐκ τῶν
στρωμάτων
get up, rise from bed • ἀνίσταμαι ἐξ εὐνῆς
I try to do +inf. • πειράω, ἐπιχειρέω
need, lack (+gen.) • χρήζω
I exercise the body • τὸ σῶμα γυμνάζω
to begin • ἄρχω
I owe • ὀφείλω
I read • ἀναγιγνώσκω
I forget • ἐπιλανθάνομαι
I come to the rescue of, come to the help of, help
(+dat.) • βοηθέω
to blame, find fault • μέμφομαι

I sleep • καθεύδω
custom, habit, manner • τὸ ἔθος, τοῦ ἔθους
OR τοῦ ἔθους

to sell • πωλέω
I buy, purchase • ὠνέομαι/πρίαμαι
I laugh • γελᾶω (uncont. γελάω)

13 Interrogatives & Common Questions

When? • πότε;
Why? • διὰ τι;
Where? • ποῦ;
To where? • ποῦ;
From where? • πόθεν;
How? • πῶς

At what hour? • πηνίκα τῆς ἡμέρας;
How are you? • πῶς ἔχεις;
What does it mean? • τί σημαίνει;
What is this? • τί ἐστὶ ταῦτο;
What are these things? • τί ἐστὶ ταῦτα;
How often? • ποσάκις

14 The Intensive Pronoun αὐτός

When using αὐτός as the intensive pronoun, αὐτός is not preceded by the definite article.

the word itself • αὐτὸς ὁ λόγος
the word itself • ὁ λόγος αὐτός

the man himself • αὐτὸς ὁ ἀνὴρ
the man himself • ὁ ἀνὴρ αὐτός

15 αὐτός as "Same"

When using αὐτός as the intensive pronoun, αὐτός is preceded by the definite article.

the same women • αἱ αὐταὶ γυναῖκες
the same word • ὁ αὐτὸς λόγος

the same word • ὁ λόγος ὁ αὐτός
of the same man • τοῦ αὐτοῦ ἀνδρός

16 Comparatives

better • κρείττων

17 Emotions

I am ashamed • αἰσχύνομαι
I have compassion on • οἰκτίρω
I have pity, show mercy • ἐλεέω
pity, compassion • ὁ οἶκτος, τοῦ οἶκτου
pity, mercy, compassion • ὁ ἔλεος, τοῦ ἐλέου

pity, fellow feeling, sympathy • ἡ συμπάθεια,
τῆς συμπαθείας
I feel compassion, have pity on, am moved •
σπλαγχνίζομαι
rage, wrath, wrath of the gods • ἡ μῆνις, τῆς
μῆνις

18 Interjections

bless me! (exclamation of surprise) • βαβαί
ah, me! • οἶμοι

19 Travel

I drive a vehicle, chariot, ship, horse • ἐλαύνω
automobile • ὁ αὐτοκίνητος, τοῦ
αὐτοκινήτου
wagon • ἡ ἄμαξα, τῆς ἀμάξης
train • ὁ ἀμαξαστίχος, τοῦ ἀμαξαστίχου
train • ἡ ἀμαξοστοιχία, τῆς
ἀμαξοστοιχίας

well done! • εὖγε

I fly • πέτομαι
to go on board a ship, embark • εἰς τὴν ναῦν
εἰσβαίνω
to disembark • ἐκβαίνω ἐκ τῆς νέως
steersman, pilot • ὁ κυβερνήτης, τοῦ
κυβερνήτου
I steer • κυβερνάω

20 Technology

abacus • λογιστήριον

21 Money

money (usually seen as plural, as in
τὰ χρήματα) • τὸ χρῆμα, τοῦ
χρήματος
silver, money • ὁ ἄργυρος, τοῦ ἀργύρου
small coin, coinage, money, silver • τὸ
ἀργύριον τοῦ ἀργυρίου

wages, pay, hire, recompense, reward • ὁ
μισθός, τοῦ μισθοῦ
I pay, I pay a penalty • τίνω
I buy, I purchase (uncont. ὠνέομαι) •
ὠνοῦμαι
sell (uncont. πωλέω) • πωλῶ

22 Nature

lake • ἡ λίμνη, τῆς λίμνης
river • ὁ ποταμός, τοῦ ποταμοῦ
earth • ἡ γῆ, τῆς γῆς
open country, field, plain • τὸ πεδῖον, τοῦ
πεδίου
sky • ὁ οὐρανός, τοῦ οὐρανοῦ
plant • τὸ φυτόν, τοῦ φυτοῦ
tree • τὸ δένδρον, τοῦ δένδρου

tree branch • κλάδος
bush • ὁ θάμνος, τοῦ θάμνου
grass • ἡ πόα, τῆς πόας
leaf • τὸ φύλλον, τοῦ φύλλου
seashore • ὁ αἰγιαλός, τοῦ αἰγιαλοῦ
sea • ἡ θάλαττα, τῆς θαλάττης
mountain • τὸ ὄρος, τοῦ ὄρους
flame • φλόξ

23 Pets/Animals

animal • τὸ ζῶον, τοῦ ζώου
dog • ὁ κύων, τοῦ κυνός

cat • ὁ αἴλουρος, τοῦ αἰλούρου
sheep • τὸ πρόβατον, τοῦ προβάτου

24 Prepositions, Directions, Place-words

with (+dat.) • σύν
here • ὧδε/ἐνθάδε/ἐνταῦθα
there • ἐκεῖ
again, from the beginning, from above • ἄνωθεν
from home/toward home • οἴκοθεν/οἴκαδε
at home • οἴκοι
between (+gen.) • μεταξύ
before, in the presence of (+gen.) • ἐνώπιον

with, in the midst of • μετά (+gen.)
between, among, besides • μετά (+dat.)
after, behind • μετά (+acc.)
without • ἄνευ (+gen.)
without, apart from • ἄτερ (+gen.)
from, because of • παρά (+gen.)
beside, by, near • παρά (+dat.)

25 Conjunctions and the Like

and, also, even, both...and • καί
but • ἀλλά
or, than • ἢ
then, next • ἔπειτα
because • διότι
that, because • ὅτι
(+gen.) *through* (agent) • διά
(+acc.) *on account of* • διά
(preposition placed after a genitive) *on account of* • ἕνεκα

since, because, seeing as how, after (time) • ἐπεὶ
as if, as it were, like • ὥσεί
therefore, then, (and) so • οὖν
therefore • διό
in order that (introduces purpose clause) • ἵνα
with the result that (introduces result clause) • ὥστε
although • καίπερ
when • ὅτε
neither, nor, not even • οὐδέ

26 Adverbs

well • εὖ
a lot • πολὺ
very, very much, yes, certainly • μάλα
most of all, especially • μάλιστα
very • λίαν
very much • σφόδρα
nearly, almost • σχεδόν
entirely • παντελῶς

thus, so, in this manner • οὕτω/οὕτως
truly • ἀληθῶς
in like manner, likewise • ὡσαύτως
with difficulty, hardly, scarcely • μόλις
perhaps • ἴσως
just as, as, even as • ὥσπερ
together, at the same time • ἅμα
forward, onwards, further; far off, at a distance,

27 The Family

parent • *ὁ γονεύς, τοῦ γονέως*
I father a child • *γεννάω*
I marry • *γαμέω*
brother • *ὁ ἀδελφός, τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ*
sister • *ἡ ἀδελφή, τῆς ἀδελφῆς*
mother • *ἡ μήτηρ, τῆς μητρός*
father • *ὁ πατήρ, τοῦ πατρός*
daughter • *ἡ θυγάτηρ, τῆς θυγατρὸς*
son • *ὁ υἱός, τοῦ υἱοῦ*
boy or girl child • *παῖς, παιδός*
relative (common gender) • *ὁ συγγενής, ἡ*

συγγενής
baby, infant, unborn baby, up to age 3 • *τό βρέφος, τοῦ βρέφους*
infant, child • *νήπιος, α, ον*
infant, child 3-10 • *τό παιδίον, τοῦ παιδίου*
Dim. of θυγάτηρ A little daughter or girl • *θυγάτριον*
a boy, lad 11-12 • *μειράκιον*
a young girl 13-14 • *μείραξ*
maiden, girl • *κόρη*
Dim. of κόρη a girl, maiden • *κοράσιον*
young man • *νεανίας*

28 Parts of a House

having three couches, as substantive dining room • *τρίκλιος οἶκος* *τρίκλιον*
window • *θυρίς*

29 Eating & Drinking

hunger, famine • *ὁ λιμός, τοῦ λιμοῦ*
ravenous hunger (lit. "ox hunger") *βοῦς + λιμός* • *βουλιμία*
cup • *τό ποτήριον, τοῦ ποτηρίου*
meat, carcass • *τό κρέας, τοῦ κρέατος*
I eat • *ἐσθίω*
I drink • *πίνω*
I am hungry (uncont. *πεινάω*) • *πεινώ*
I am thirsty (uncont. *διψάω*) • *διψῶ*
breakfast • *τὸ ἄριστον*
I have breakfast • *ἄριστον αἰρέομαι*
I have breakfast • *ποιέομαι ἢ ἀριστάω*
lunch • *τὸ δείπνον, τοῦ δείπνου*
I have lunch • *δειπνέω*
dinner, supper • *τὸ δόρπον, τοῦ δόρπου*

I have dinner, supper • *δορπέω*
bread • *ὁ ἄρτος, τοῦ ἄρτου*
bird-related, chicken-related • *ὀρνίθεια*
fruit • *ὁ καρπός, τοῦ καρποῦ*
vegetable • *τὸ λάχανον, τοῦ λαχάνου*
food, grain • *ὁ σίτος, τοῦ σίτου*
food, nourishment • *ἡ τροφή*
water • *τὸ ὕδωρ, τοῦ ὕδατος*
milk • *τὸ γάλα, τοῦ γάλακτος*
wine • *ὁ οἶνος*
beer • *ὁ ζῦθος*
wine shop • *τό οἰνοπώλιον*
cook-shop, cafe, restaurant • *τό θερμοπώλιον*
I'm getting hungry • *λιμός με λαμβάνει*
I don't have anything to eat • *οὐκ ἔχω*

καταφαγείν

Can I give you something to eat/drink? • φέρε
τί σοι δῶ φαγείν; (πιεῖν;)

bread • ὁ ἄρτος, ου

butter • τὸ βούτυρον, ου

egg • τὸ ᾠόν, οῦ

cheese • ὁ τυρός, οῦ

slice • ὁ τόμος, ου

soup, sauce • ὁ ζωμός, οῦ

dessert • τὸ ἐπίδειπνον, ου

cake • ὁ πλακοῦς, οὔντος

fruit • ὁ καρπός

water • τὸ ὕδωρ, τοῦ ὕδατος

milk • τὸ γάλα, τοῦ γάλακτος

wine • ὁ οἶνος

white/red • λευκός/ἐρυθρός

beer • ὁ ζῦθος, ου

table • ἡ τράπεζα, τῆς τραπέζης

refrigerator, cooling place • ψυχίον

peel • λεπίζω

roasted, broiled • ὀπτός

rice • ὄρυζα

wheat • πυρός

granular, coarse • χονδρός

poor wine, vinegar • ὄξος

salt • ἅλς

sugar • σάκχαρ

30 The Body

finger • ὁ δάκτυλος, τοῦ δακτύλου

tooth • ὁ ὀδούς, τοῦ ὀδόντος

eye • ὁ ὀφθαλμός, τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ

face • τό πρόσωπον, τοῦ προσώπου

tall • μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα

head • ἡ κεφαλή, ἡς

hair • ἡ θρίξ, τῆς τριχός

31 Personal Grooming

toothbrush • ὀδοντοξέστης

comb • κτεῖς, κτενός, ὁ

mirror • ἔνοπτρον -ου, τό

comb one's hair • κτενίζεσθαι τὰς κόμας

hairdo • κόμη

razor • ξυρόν

to shave • ξυρέω

beard • πώγων

32 Clothing

cloak, mantle • τό ἱμάτιον, τοῦ ἱματίου

tunic • ὁ χιτών, τοῦ χιτῶνος

upper garment in one piece, worn by women • ὁ
πέπλος, ου

sandal, shoe • τὸ ὑπόδημα, τοῦ
ὑποδήματος

shoes • τὰ ὑποδήματα, ων

to put on shoes • ὑποδέομαι

sandals • σανδάλια

trousers • αἱ ἀναξυρίδες, ἰδων

I put on • ἐνδύω

I get dressed • ἐνδύομαι

I take off • ἐκδύω

I put off the clothes • ἐκδύομαι

to wear • φορέω

to put on shoes, to bind under one's feet •
ὑποδέομαι

33 Medicine

doctor • ὁ ἰατρός
I heal, cure, treat • ἰάομαι

34 Military/Warfare

army • ἡ στρατιά, τῆς στρατιᾶς
army, band, (in Homer) common folk • ὁ
στρατός, τοῦ στρατοῦ
weapon • τὰ ὄπλα, ὠν
heavily armored footsoldier • ὁ ὀπλίτης τοῦ
ὀπλίτου
*Macedonian long spear or pike about 13–20 ft.
long* • σάρισα
double-edged shortsword • τὸ ξίφος, τοῦ
ξίφους
knife; dagger • ἡ μάχαιρα, ας
spear, weapon • τὸ ἔγχος, τοῦ ἔγχους
light shield used by Thracians • ἡ πέλτη, τῆς
πέλτης
light infantryman with a shield called a πέλτη •
πελταστής
bare, stripped • ψιλός, ψιλή, ψιλόν
lightly armed infantry • ψιλοί
mass of infantry, battle order • ἡ φάλαγξ, τῆς
φάλαγγος
commander of 1000 men • χιλίαρχος
commander of 100 men, centurion • ὁ
ἐκατόνταρχος OR ὁ ἐκατοντάρχης
I plunder, I snatch, I carry off • ἀρπάζω
javelin • τὸ παλτόν, τοῦ παλτοῦ
bow • τὸ τόξον, ου
archer • τοξότης
spear, javelin Latin pilum • ὁ ὕσσός, τοῦ

surgeon • ὁ χειρουργός, οὔ
I operate • χειρουργέω

ὕσσοῦ
*armed band, (Xenophon) company of soldiers,
ambush, men ready for ambush, 16-man
division of a larger unit* • ὁ λόχος, τοῦ
λόχου
trick, deceit, treachery • ἡ ἀπάτη, ης
betrayal, treason • ἡ προδοσία, ας
to betray • προδίδωμι
to kill • ἀποκτείνω
to die • ἀποθνήσκω
armour • ὁ θώραξ, ακος
danger • κίνδυνος, ου
to die, pass away • τελευτάω (τὸν βίον)
sharp • ὀξύς, ὀξεῖα, ὀξύ
blunt • ἀμβλύς, ἀμβλεῖα, ἀμβλύ
sheath • τὸ κολεόν, οὔ
to draw the sword from the sheath • ἔλκω
ξίφος ἐκ κολεοῦ
quiver • ἡ φαρέτρα, ας
shield • ἡ ἀσπίς, τῆς ἀσπίδος
spear • τὸ δόρυ, τοῦ δόρατος
gladiator, dueller • ὁ μονομάχος, τοῦ
μονομάχου
rebellion, uprising • ἡ ἐπανάστασις, τῆς
ἐπαναστάσεως
a watch-post, garrisoned fort, citadel •
φρούριον
tower • πύργος

35 Day/Week/Month/Year Expressions

day • ἡ ἡμέρα, *as*
daily • καθ' ἡμέραν
daily (adj.) • καθημερινός -ή -όν
every day • καθ' ἡμέραν
week • ἡ ἑβδομάς, τῆς ἑβδομάδος
month • ὁ μείς, τοῦ μηνός
monthly • κατὰ μῆνα
year • τὸ ἔτος, τοῦ ἔτους
this year • τῆτες
The day before yesterday • τρίτην ἡμέραν
yesterday • ἐχθές
the sun is rising • ὁ ἥλιος ἀνατέλλει
It's light • φῶς ἐστίν
sunrise • ἡλίου ἀνατολή, ἡς
dawn • ὁ ὄρθρος, τοῦ ὄρθρου
from early morning on • ἐξ ἑωθινοῦ
From early on • ἐξ ἔω
At the crack of dawn • ἔωθεν εὐθύς
at earliest dawn, in the morning • ὀψέ (τῆς
ἡμέρας)
at earliest dawn, in the morning • ἔωθεν
early in the day • πρῶ
this morning • ἔωθεν
at daybreak • ὑπὸ τὸν ὄρθρον

throughout the day • δι' ἡμέρας
today • σήμερον
before noon • πρὸ μεσημβρίας
at noon • ἐν μεσημβρία
in the afternoon • μετὰ μεσημβρίαν
It's getting dark • σκότος γίγνεται
towards evening • πρὸς ἑσπέραν
this evening (ahead) • εἰς ἑσπέραν
in the evening • τῆς ἑσπέρας
the sun sets • ὁ ἥλιος καταδύει
sunset • ἡλίου δύσις
in the evening • ἑσπέρας
late in the evening • νύκτωρ ὀψέ
at night, by night • νυκτός/νύκτωρ
In the dark • ἐν (τῷ) σκότῳ
the whole night through • ὅλην τὴν νύκτα
early in the morning (tomorrow) • αὔριον
ἔωθεν
tomorrow • αὔριον
the next day • ὑστεραῖα
the day after tomorrow • ἔνης, εἰς ἔνην
Next year • εἰς νέωτα
Every five years • δι' ἔτους πέμπτου

36 Adverbial Time Expressions

now • νῦν
just now, lately, the other day • ἄρτι
soon • δι' ὀλίγου/τάχα
sometimes • ἐνίοτε
always • ἀεί
never • οὔποτε/οὐδέποτε
still, yet, even now • ἔτι
often/more often/most often •
πολλάκις/πλεονάκις/πλειστάκις
seldom, rarely • σπανίως/ὀλιγάκις

less frequently • ἐλαττονάκις
most seldom • ὀλιγιστάκις
no longer • οὐκέτι
again • πάλιν
after a long time • διὰ μακροῦ (χρόνου)
not long after • οὐ διὰ μακροῦ (χρόνου)
at present • ἐν τῷ νῦν χρόνῳ
just as before • ὡσπερ καὶ πρὸ τοῦ
until when? • ἐς τίνα ἡμέραν; εἰς
right away • ἐς αὐτίκα μάλα εἰς

a little while ago • τὸ ἔναγχος
long enough • ἰκανὸν χρόνον

in winter • χειμῶνος ὄντος
since (Lat. ex quo) • ἐξ οὗ (χρόνου)

37 Clock Times

What time is it? • τίς ὥρα ἐστίν;
It's one o'clock • ἐστὶ μία ὥρα
at the first hour • τῇ πρώτῃ ὥρᾳ
at the second hour • τῇ δευτέρᾳ ὥρᾳ
It's two (three, four) o'clock • εἰσὶ δύο (τρῆς, τέτταρες) ὥραι
It's 1:30 • ἐστὶ μία ὥρα καὶ ἡμίσεια
at what time? • πηνίκα;
At one o'clock • τῇ πρώτῃ ὥρᾳ
At two • τῇ δευτέρᾳ (ὥρᾳ)
It's 7:15 • εἰσὶν ἑπτὰ ὥραι καὶ τέταρτον
It's 1:45 • εἰσὶ δώδεκα (ὥραι) καὶ τρία

τέταρτα
About 3:00 • περὶ τὴν τρίτην ὥραν
About 4:30 • περὶ τὴν τετάρτην καὶ ἡμίσειαν
I'll come at 10:45 • ἤξω εἰς τὴν δεκάτην καὶ τρία τέταρτα
when, at what hour? • πότε/πηνίκα (τῆς ἡμέρας);
the first hour • τῇ πρώτῃ ὥρᾳ
around the third hour • περὶ τὴν τρίτην ὥραν
around half past three • περὶ τὴν τετάρτην καὶ ἡμίσειαν

38 Expressing Ages

year • τὸ ἔτος, τοῦ ἔτους
age • ἡ ἡλικία, τῆς ἡλικίας
of what age? how great? of what magnitude? • πηλίκος, πηλίκη, πηλίκον
I'm x years old • ἔτη γεγονώς
You're a young man of 19 years • σὺ δὲ ἀνὴρ

νέος εἰ ἐννεακαίδεκα ἐτῶν
More than 20 years old • ὑπὲρ εἴκοσιν ἔτη γεγονυῖα
She is more than a year older than you • πλεῖν ἢ ἐνιαυτῷ σου πρεσβυτέρα ἐστίν
How old is she? • πηλίκη ἐστίν;

39 Days of the Week

Day of the Sun (Sunday) • ἡμέρα Ἡλίου
Day of the Moon (Monday) • ἡμέρα Σελήνης
day of Ares (Tuesday) • ἡμέρα Ἄρεως
day of Hermes (Wednesday) • ἡμέρα Ἑρμοῦ

Day of Zeus (Thursday) • ἡμέρα Διός
day of Aphrodite (Friday) • ἡμέρα Ἀφροδίτης
day of Kronos (Saturday) • ἡμέρα Κρόνου

40 Months of the Year

January/February • Γαμηλιών
February/March • Άνθεστηριών
March/April • Έλαφηβολιών
April/May • Μουνιχιών
May/June • Θαργηλιών
June/July • Σκιροφοριών

July/August • Έκατομβαιών
August/September • Μεταγειτνιών
September/October • Βοηδρομιών
October/November • Πυανεισιών
November/December • Μαιμακτηριών
December/January • Ποσειδεών

41 Seasons of the Year

Spring • τὸ ἔαρ
Summer • τὸ θέρος

Fall • τὸ φθινόπωρον
Winter • ὁ χειμὼν

42 Holidays

The festival • ἡ ἑορτή
Christmas • τὰ Χριστούγεννα
New Year • ἡ πρώτη τοῦ ἔτους
Carnival • αἱ ἀποχρεω

Good Friday • ἡ μεγάλη παρασκευή
Easter • τὸ πάσχα
Pentecost • ἡ πεντηκοστή
Birthday • τὰ γενέθλια

43 Cardinal Numbers

one • εἷς, μία, ἓν
two • δύο, δύο
three • τρεῖς, τρεῖς, τρία
four • τέσσαρες, τέτταρες, τέτταρα
five • πέντε
six • ἕξ
seven • ἑπτὰ
eight • ὀκτώ
nine • ἑννέα
ten • δέκα
eleven • ἑνδεκα
twelve • δώδεκα
thirteen • τρεῖσκαῖδεκα
fourteen • τεσσαρεσκαῖδεκα
fifteen • πεντεκαῖδεκα

sixteen • ἕξκαῖδεκα
seventeen • ἑπτακαῖδεκα
eighteen • ὀκτωκαῖδεκα
nineteen • ἑννεακαῖδεκα
twenty • εἴκοσι(ν)
twenty-one • εἷς καὶ εἴκοσι)
twenty-two • δύο καὶ εἴκοσι)
thirty • τριάκοντα
forty • τεσσαράκοντα
fifty • πενήκοντα
sixty • ἑξήκοντα
seventy • ἑβδομήκοντα
eighty • ὀγδοήκοντα
ninety • ἑνενήκοντα
100 • ἑκατόν

200 • διακόσιοι
300 • τριακόσιοι
400 • τετρακόσιοι
500 • πεντακόσιοι
600 • ἑξακόσιοι
700 • ὀκτακόσιοι

800 • ὀκτακόσιοι
900 • ἑνακόσιοι
1000 • χίλιοι / χιλιάς
2000 • δισχίλιοι
3000 • τρισχίλιοι
10,000 • μύριοι

44 Ordinal Numbers

first • πρῶτος, η, ον
second • δεύτερος, ἄ, ον
third • τρίτος, η, ον
fourth • τέταρτος, η, ον
fifth • πέμπτος, η, ον
sixth • ἕκτος, η, ον
seventh • ἕβδομος, η, ον
eighth • ὄγδοος, η, ον

ninth • ἕνατος, η, ον
tenth • δέκατος, η, ον
eleventh • ἑνδέκατος, η, ον
twelfth • δωδέκατος, η, ον
thirteenth • τρίτος καὶ δέκατος
sixteenth • ἑκκαιδέκατος ἑκκαιδεκάτη
ἑκκαιδέκατον
twentieth • εἰκοστός, εἰκοστή, εἰκοστόν

45 Adverbial Numbers

once • ἅπαξ
twice • δῖς
three times • τρίς

four times • τετράκις
five times • πεντάκις

46 Colors

red • ἐρυθρός
red • κόκκινος
light brown • πυρρός
dark, dusky • ὀρφνός
green (almost yellow) • χλωρός, -ά, ,όν
white • λευκός, -ή, -όν
black • μέλας, -αινα, -αν
blue • κυάνεος, ὑακίνθινος
dark yellow • ξανθός

purple • πορφύρεος
orange • σανδαράκινος
saffron-yellow • κροκώδης, -δες
color • τὸ χρώμα, ατος
white • λευκός, ἡ, ὄν
black • μέλας, μέλαινα, μέλαν
grey • πολίος, ἄ, ὄν
strong (color) • ἰσχυρός
weak (color) • ἀσθενής

47 Literary Works

The Septuagint lit. The Translation of the Seventy • Ἡ μετάφρασις τῶν Ἑβδομήκοντα

48 Classroom/School Words

school • τὸ διδασκαλεῖον
university • τὸ πανεπιστήμιον
teacher • ὁ διδάσκαλος, τοῦ διδασκάλου
male student • ὁ μαθητής, τοῦ μαθητοῦ
female student • ἡ μαθήτρια, τῆς
μαθητριᾶς
book • τὸ βιβλίον, τοῦ βιβλίου
book • ἡ βίβλος, τῆς βίβλου
page, column of writing in a papyrus-roll,
cross-piece, block of seats in theatre • ἡ
σελίς, τῆς σελίδος
chapter of a book • ὁ κεφάλαιος, τοῦ
κεφαλαίου
sheet of paper • ὁ χάρτης, τοῦ χάρτου
I learn, I study • μανθάνω
reed, pen • ὁ καλαμός, τοῦ καλάμου
practice, exercise, study • τό μελέτημα, τοῦ
μελέτηματος

gymnastic school, school • τὸ γυμνάσιον, τοῦ
γυμνασίου
image, likeness, portrait • ἡ εἰκών, τῆς
εἰκόνος
boy, girl/son, daughter • ὁ/ἡ παῖς, τοῦ/τῆς
παιδός
nourishment, food, rearing, education • ἡ
τροφή, ἡς
teaching, education • ἡ παιδεία, τῆς
παιδείας
teacher • ὁ διδάσκαλος, τοῦ διδασκάλου
male student, male disciple • ὁ μαθητής, τοῦ
μαθητοῦ
female student, female disciple • ἡ μαθήτρια,
τῆς μαθητριᾶς
teacher • ὁ/ἡ διδάσκαλος, τοῦ/τῆς
διδασκάλου
I teach, instruct • διδάσκω

49 Names of Various Languages

in Greek • Ἑλληνιστί
in Latin • Ῥωμαϊστί
in Hebrew/Aramaic • Ἑβραϊστί
in Spanish • Ἰβεριστί
in English • Βριτανιστί
tongue, language • ἡ γλῶσσα, τῆς γλώσσης

tongue, language • ἡ γλῶττα, τῆς γλώττης
the Greek language • ἡ Ἑλληνική γλῶττα
dialect • διάλεκτος, ου, ἡ
the Attic dialect • ἡ Ἀττική διάλεκτος
common • κοινός, κοινή, κοινόν
the koine dialect • ἡ κοινή διάλεκτος

50 Language and Grammar Terms

for the purpose of/with regard to grammar • εἰς
τὴν γραμματικὴν
translation, interpretation • ἡ ἑρμηνεία, τῆς
ερμηνείας
error, mistake • ἡ ἁμαρτία, τῆς ἁμαρτίας

things to be noted (as exceptions) neuter
plural of the perfect passive participle of
σημειόω • τὰ σεσημειωμένα
indirect speech • Πλάγιος λόγος
indirect speech • Ευθύς λόγος

51 Parts of Speech

noun • τὸ ὄνομα, τοῦ ὀνόματος
verb • τὸ ῥῆμα, τοῦ ῥήματος
article • τὸ ἄρθρον, τοῦ ἄρθρου
adverb • τὸ ἐπίρρημα, τοῦ ἐπιρρήματος
pronoun • ἡ ἀντωνυμία, ας
preposition • ἡ πρόθεσις, εως
article • τὸ ἄρθρον, τοῦ ἄρθρου

adverb • τὸ ἐπίρρημα, ατος
conjunction • ὁ σύνδεσμος, τοῦ συνδέσμου
copulative • συμπλεκτικός, συμπλεκτική,
συμπλεκτικόν
disjunctive • διαζευκτικός, διαζευκτική,
διαζευκτικόν
genitive absolute • γενική ἀπόλυτη

52 Terms Pertaining to Noun Declensions

case, inflection • ἡ πτώσις, τῆς πτώσεως
form of a noun • σχῆμα
declension, conjugation • ἡ κλίσις, τῆς
κλίσεως
the nominative • ἡ ὀνομαστική, τῆς
ὀνομαστικῆς

genitive • ἡ γενική, τῆς γενικῆς
dative • ἡ δοτική, τῆς δοτικῆς
accusative • ἡ αἰτιατική, τῆς αἰτιατικῆς
vocative • ἡ κλητική, τῆς κλητικῆς
indeclinable • ἄκλιτος, ἄκλιτος, ἄκλιτον
oblique cases • πτώσεις πλάγια

53 Terms Pertaining to Gender

gender • τὸ γένος, τοῦ γένους
masculine • ἀρσενικός

feminine • θηλυκός, θηλυκή, θηλυκόν
neuter • οὐδέτερος, οὐδέτερα, οὐδέτερον

54 Terms Pertaining to Singular & Plural

singular • ἐνικός, ἐνική, ἐνικόν
dual • δυικός, δυική, δυικόν

plural • πληθυντικός, πληθυντική,
πληθυντικόν

55 Grammatical Terms Pertaining to Adjectives

adjective • τὸ ἐπίθετον, τοῦ ἐπιθέτου
adjectival • ἐπίθετος, ἐπίθετος, ἐπίθετον

comparative • συγκριτικόν
superlative • ὑπερθετικόν

56 Terms Pertaining to Verbs

verb • τὸ ῥῆμα, ατος
person • πρόσωπον
first person • πρόσωπον πρῶτον
second person • πρόσωπον δεύτερον
third person • πρόσωπον τρίτον
numbers • ἀριθμοί
singular • ἐνικός
dual • δυικός
plural • πληθυντικός
tenses • χρόνοι
present • ἐνεστώς
future • ὁ μέλλον χρόνος
aoist • ἀόριστος χρόνος
past • παρεληλυθώς χρόνος
imperfect • ὁ παρατατικός χρόνος

perfect • ὁ παρακείμενος χρόνος
pluperfect • ὁ ὑπερσυντέλικος χρόνος
voice • διάθεσις
active • ἐνεργητική
passive • παθητικός
moods • ἐγκλίσεις
indicative • ὀριστική
subjunctive • ἡ ὑποτακτική
imperative • προστακτική
the infinitive • ὁ ἀπαρέμφατος
optative mood • ἡ εὐκτική, τῆς εὐκτικῆς
conjugation • ἡ συζυγία, τῆς συζυγίας
participle • ἡ μετοχή, τῆς μετοχῆς
augment (for past tenses) • αὐξίς, -εως

57 Letters and Alphabet

speech, pronunciation, word • ἡ λέξις, τῆς
λέξεως
letter • τὸ γράμμα, τοῦ γράμματος
the letters, the alphabet • τὰ γράμματα

Greek letters • γράμματα Ἑλληνικά
vowels • τὰ φωνήεντα
consonants • τὰ σύμφωνα
diphthongs • αἱ δίφθογγοι

58 Terms Pertaining to Accent

for the purpose of/with regard to pronunciation •

εἰς τὴν λέξιν

accent • ἡ κεραία

the acute accent, indicating high or rising pitch •

ἡ ὀξεῖᾶ, τῆς ὀξειᾶς

grave • βαρεία

circumflex • περισπωμένη

accent of syllable • ὁ τόνος, τοῦ τόνου

59 Prosody

syllable • ἡ συλλαβή, τῆς συλλαβῆς

long syllable • μακρὰ συλλαβή

short syllable • βραχεῖα συλλαβή

row or file of soldiers, a line of poetry, a verse • ὁ

στίχος, τοῦ στίχου

60 Demonstratives and Pronoun Paradigms

οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο (this)

	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
N.	οὗτος	αὕτη	τοῦτο	οὗτοι	αὗται	ταῦτα
G.	τούτου	ταύτης	τούτου	τούτων	τούτων	τούτων
D.	τούτῳ	ταύτῃ	τούτῳ	τούτοις	ταύταις	τούτοις
A.	τοῦτον	ταύτην	τοῦτο	τούτους	ταύτᾱς	ταῦτα

ἐκεῖνος (that)

	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
N.	ἐκεῖνος	ἐκεῖνη	ἐκεῖνο	ἐκεῖνοι	ἐκεῖναι	ἐκεῖνα
G.	ἐκεῖνου	ἐκεῖνης	ἐκεῖνου	ἐκεῖνων	ἐκεῖνων	ἐκεῖνων
D.	ἐκεῖνῳ	ἐκεῖνῃ	ἐκεῖνῳ	ἐκεῖνοις	ἐκεῖναις	ἐκεῖνοις
A.	ἐκεῖνον	ἐκεῖνην	ἐκεῖνο	ἐκεῖνους	ἐκεῖνᾱς	ἐκεῖνα

ὅς (rel. pronoun)

	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
N.	ὅς	ἥ	ὃ	οἷ	αἷ	ᾧ
G.	οὗ	ἥς	οὗ	ῶν	ῶν	ῶν
D.	ᾧ	ἥ	ᾧ	οἷς	αἷς	οἷς
A.	ὃν	ἥν	ὃ	οὓς	ᾧς	ᾧ

αὐτός (he, same, -self)

		Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
S.	N.	αὐτός	αὐτή	αὐτό
	G.	αὐτοῦ	αὐτῆς	αὐτοῦ
	D.	αὐτῷ	αὐτῇ	αὐτῷ
	A.	αὐτόν	αὐτήν	αὐτό
P.	N.	αὐτοί	αὐταί	αὐτά
	G.	αὐτῶν	αὐτῶν	αὐτῶν
	D.	αὐτοῖς	αὐταῖς	αὐτοῖς
	A.	αὐτούς	αὐτάς	αὐτά

ὄδε (this here)

	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
N.	ὄδε	ἦδε	τόδε	οἶδε	αἶδε	τάδε
G.	τοῦδε	τῆσδε	τοῦδε	τῶνδε	τῶνδε	τῶνδε
D.	τῷδε	τῆδε	τῷδε	τοῖσδε	ταῖσδε	τοῖσδε
A.	τόνδε	τήνδε	τόδε	τούσδε	τάσδε	τάδε

τις (indef. pron.)

	M. & F.	N.	M. & F.	N.
N.	τις	τι	τινές	τινά
G.	τινός	τινός	τινῶν	τινῶν
D.	τινί	τινί	τισί(ν)	τισί(ν)
A.	τινά	τι	τινάς	τινά

τίς (int. pron.)

	M. & F.	N.	M. & F.	N.
N.	τίς	τί	τίνες	τίνα
G.	τίνος	τίνος	τίνων	τίνων
D.	τίνι	τίνι	τίσι(ν)	τίσι(ν)
A.	τίνα	τί	τίνας	τίνα

homeless • ἀνέστιος

dream • ὄναρ

v

difference • διαφορά

umbrella, parasol • σκιάδειον

v city wall • τείχος

hole, aperture • τρήμα

flow • ῥέω

v

ῥεῖθρον, that which flows, a river, stream ὄχθα (-αι, -αις.) a river-bank αἰγιαλός, ὄ, Asea-shore, beach, μέταλλον, τό, Amine, quarry,

προσδέχομαι Ionic -δέκομαι fut. - Ito receive favourably, accept, wait for ληστής, a robber, plunderer with parts of the body put mou first like “mou h kephale” the imperfect tense sometimes carries with it the idea of trying repeatedly to do something νίπτω a late form of νίζω (to cleanse) to wash somebody or something else...if you are washing yourself, say niptomai

ἐπιμένω, stay on, tarry, remain in place, continue as they are, continue in a pursuit Λιβύη, Libya, the north part of Africa

ξέω, ιω scrape smooth, polish

κολόβ-ιον, τό, Asleeveless (or short-sleeved) tunic, περίζωμα • (perízōma) n (genitive περιζώματος); third declension 1. A loincloth worn around the waist

χιτωνίσκος χιτωνίσκος, ὄ, Dim. of χιτών a short frock, worn by men, Ar., Xen., etc.; of women, a shift, Dem.

χιτών, in Ion.Prose κῖθών, ὠνος, ὄ (also prob. in Sammelb.4291), Dor. κῖτών (q. v.):— 1. A garment worn next the skin, tunic. ἐπίλια [πί], τά, (πίλος) 1. Afelt shoes, Charis.p.552 K.; bandage for horses' legs, Hsch. s.v.

νακτά. ὑπόδημα, sandal, shoe

πέτασος, a broad-brimmed felt hat

τύβλιον, a cup, bowl

πρέπω • (πρέπῶ) 1. to be clearly seen, to be visible or conspicuous among a number quotations ☒ 1. to be heard

quotations ☒ 2. to smell strong quotations ☒ 2. to be conspicuously like, to be like, to resemble quotations ☒ 3. to be conspicuously fit, to become, beseem, suit quotations ☒ 1. (in participle) 1. (neuter participle) that which is seemly, fitness, propriety, decorum quotations ☒ 2. (rarely with a person as the subject) fit quotations ☒ 3. (mostly impersonal) it is fitting, it beseems, suits, becomes quotations ☒ 1. (with personal accusative and infinitive) quotations ☒ 2. (with infinitive only) quotations ☒ 3. when an accusative alone follows, an infinitive must be supplied quotations ☒

σκευή, equipment, attire, apparel, dress

ἔφημερίς, a diary, journal

κλείω, κλείω, close, shut (verb)

κεκλεισμένον closed

ἀνοίγω, open, cleave, break open

ἀνεωγμένον open

grammatodidaskalos = grammar school teacher

grammatikos - high school teacher

palaistra - high school

rhetor or philosophus - college teacher

phoitetes ?

ἀκράτισμα, a breakfast

σταθμός (ἴστημι): any standing place or thing that stands, hence stall, pen, or fold for animals, also the shepherd's lodge, Il. 2.470, Il. 19.377, Od. 17.20; so post, door-post, I (rico) bus stop

προσδοκῶ wait

περιμένω, to wait for, await

ἀναμένο?

ταπεινός, low

ὑψηλός, ὑψηλός, high, lofty

λαοφόρος, bearing people, as in a highway, thoroughfare,

leophoreion (Rico) bus

αὔξις, -εως, ἡ augment (for past tenses)

κοίτη, the marriage-bed

ἄρτίδιον, -ου, τό piece of bread

ῥάβδος • (rhábdos) f (genitive ῥάβδου); second declension rod, wand, stick

ἄλιεύω to fish

φύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, A watcher, guard, sentinel, II guardian, keeper, protector,

δρυμός, an oak-coppice; forest

λουτήρ, A washing or bathing-tub,

καπνός, smoke

ταράσσω, to stir, stir up, trouble, worry, disturb agitate

νήσσα, duck

κάπρος, the boar, wild boar

κάμινος, an oven, furnace, kiln

θερμαίνω, to warm, heat

ὄσφραίνομαι, to catch scent of, smell, scent, track

ρίνός (A skin of a living person,

ρίς, the nose

μητρυιά, a step-mother

μάτην, in vain, idly, fruitlessly

παχύς, παχύς, thick, stout

θήκα, tomb

ἐπισκευάζω, to get ready, to equip, fit out

παρασκευάζω, παρασκευάζω, prepare, provide, procure; (mid.) prepare for oneself, make preparations

κλοπός, a thief

στέγη, a roof;

ἀποτάσσω, Att. ἀποτάττω,

Aset apart, assign specially, χώραν τινί Pl.Tht. 153e; detach soldiers, Plb.6.35.3, etc., cf. POxy.475.27 (ii A. D.):— Pass., ἀποτεταγμένη ἀρχή distinct office, Arist.Pol.1322a26; ἀποτεταγμένοι τῇ κατοικίᾳ χρηματισταί PFay.12 (ii B. C.): generally, to be fixed, appointed, χῶρος Plu.2.120b; ear-mark, ἀργύριον εἰς δημοθιοιαν -τεταγμένον IG12(7).515.91 (Amorgos), cf. BCH46.397 (Mylasa). II appoint, settle definitely, Arist.HA585b36. III remove, exclude, τόπον τοῦ κόσμου Philostr.VA3.35; ἐαυτὸν τινων Id.Im.2.19. IV Med, ἀποτάσσομαι τινι bid adieu to a person, part from them, Ev.Luc.9.61, Act.Ap.18.21, Ev.Marc.6.46, J.AJ11.8.6, BGU884 ii 14(ii/iii A. D.), Aesop.64, Lib.Decl.45.28; have done with, get rid of a person, POxy.298.31 (i A. D.); ἄ. τῷ βίῳ commit suicide, Cat.Cod.Astr.8 (3). 136.17: also c. dat. rei, renounce, give up, τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ ὑπάρχουσιν Ev.Luc.14.33; τροφῆ J.AJ11.6.8; ταῖς μίξεσι, of the Vestals, Sor.1.32; πάθεσι Ph.1.116, cf. Iamb.VP3.13, Phryn.15.

ἄπτω set oin fire

λεπτός, (husked, threshed) fine, thin, delicate, subtle

πίναξ [ἴ], ἄκος, ὄ,

Aboard, plank, πίνακός τε νεῶν Od.12.67; εὐγόμοφοισιν . . πινάκεσσιν Orp.H.1.194, cf. πινακηδόν; πίνακος κουρά sawdust, Hsch.: hence of things made of flat wood, metal, etc., 1 drawing- or writing-tablet, = ω 3 board for painting on, picture, Simon.178, Anaxandr.33.2; π. οἱ γραφόμενοι Thphr.HP5.7.4, cf. IG 11(2).161A75 (De 4 generally, plate with anything drawn or engraved on it, χάλκεος π., of a map, Hdt.5.49,

κατακλείω, to shut in, enclose

πήρα, a leathern pouch, a wallet, scrip

φαινόλη, paenula, thick upper garment, cloak

δοκιμασία, an assay, examination, scrutiny

φυλάσσω guard

διαφορά, difference, distinction

ὁδηγός, a guide

εἰς τα δεξια to the right

εἰς τα αριστερα to the left

ὀπίσω, backwards

ἐναντίος, ἐναντίος, opposite, opposing

σκύβαλον, dung, filth, refuse

θρόνος, a seat, chair with armrests

παράδειγμα • (parádeigma) n (genitive παράδειγματος); third declension

pattern, model, plan, paradigm precedent, example lesson, warning argument, proof from example foil, contrast (grammar) paradigm

glaucón - light blue weak blue

kuanos - darker blue strong blue

ἀνάγομαι set sail middle of ἀνάγω

ὡς τὸ πολὺ, ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ, ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλεῖον, ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλῆθος, for the more part, commonly,

βέβαιος • (bébaios) m, f (neuter βέβαιον); second declension

firm, steady steadfast, durable sure, certain

ω

ἀλγέω ἄλγος

I. to feel bodily pain, suffer, Il., Hdt., etc.; the suffering part in acc., ἄλγ. ἦπαρ Aesch.; τὸν δάκτυλον, τὰ ὄμματα Plat. 2. to suffer hardship, Od. II. to feel pain of mind, to grieve, be troubled or distressed, ἀλγεῖν ψυχὴν, φρένα Hdt., Eur., etc.; ἄλγ. τινί to be pained at a thing, Hdt., Soph.; ἐπὶ τινὶ id=Soph.; διὰ τι Hdt.; περὶ τι οἱ τινοὶ Thuc.; c. gen., Aesch.; c. acc., ἀλγῶ μὲν ἔργα id=Aesch.; c. part., ἤλγησ' ἀκούσας Hdt.

κίνημα, a motion, movement

κινηματογραφία movie

ἀπεικονίζω, (εἰκόν)

Arepresent in a statue, AP12.56 (Mel.); express, ψυχῇ κάλλος ib.127 (Mel.); generally, represent,

Porph.Sent.44:— Pass., to be modelled, Ph.1.106, al.; to be described, 1.561. 2 Med., reflect, symbolize, τὴν [τῶν ἀπορρήτων] δύναμιν Procl. in Alc. p.25 C., cf. Inst.209, Aristaenet.2.5., take a picture

δύσις, a setting of the sun, west

pros anátolas - to the east

pros Borran - to the north

pros noton - to the south

pros dusmas - to the west

προαιρέω, to bring forth; (mid.) to choose, to prefer

πύργος, πύργος, ὄ, tower (noun)

σφάλμα, trip, stumble, false step mistake

graphema - writing implement

molybdos pencil

kalamos pen

kommi eraser

kanon ruler

diagrapho strike through

draw a circle peregraphon kuklon

title - hypothesis

golosokkamon - pencil box, pencil holder

mathema - lesson
selis page
frear hole
hupselos pugon high tower?
meion smaller
meizdon bigger+ plus genitive of comparison
brachus short
makros long
fat/thin paxus/leipton
stene narrow, thin
platun wide?
oikema room in house
kolumbethra deep
purgos tower
hupsilon high
tapeiron low
kardion small dish
parupsis big dish
leptoton thinner
leios
grammatofulakion
telephonon telephone
psophei rings
kodon bell
psodei to telephonon
tis kalei me?
hetoimos ready
taxin = classroom
skullo annoy harass
plateinon wide
sustelon narrow
bathu deep
barunon heavy
baru heavy
koufotera lighter
kufe light
logisterion calculator abacus
genike apolutos genitive absolute
fronimos - smart

bathmos degree

onestes buyer

dieromai ask

fasko allege assert

poleo sell

kerdos profit, gain

erifos goat

hus sow

agonizomai contend for a prize

agon contest

agonistes combatant, contestant

peplos a full length garment for women

apexo be away, keep off keep back

afronon worried

eudimonos happy

eudumata clothes

onesthesai buy

kareleion restaurant

throxoi cannon

foneuo murder

fonow murder

purobalon - gun

lexis -style

four styles of speeches 1- isxne simple 2 megaloprepes 3 glaphura 4 deine

kompsos - stylish

pinakikion notebook

buo stuff, plug

anago put to sea

meros thigh

dia + gen instrument/means

dia+ acc on account of

aulos - double reed instrument

auleo to play the aulos

monaulow, single pipe, no reed

askaulos - bagpipe

the five parts of a speech 1 inventio /heuresis 2 dispositio / taxis 3 elocutio lexis 4 memoria / mneme 5 actio /hypokrisis

pegnutai stuck

bellow arrow

homou together, at one time?
skelon
blaptomai hurt
basillisa queen
iris rainbow
akratizdetai to have breakfast
parodos curb
rhume street
fragmos
pule gate
teixos wall
pulon big gate
aule yard, courtyard
apotassomai say goodbye
grammatophulax principal
haptoto phos tourn on the light
o didaskalow erxestai eis ten taxis
i give the lesson i teach th elesson scholas lego
dundiatribos spend time with
peri (school subject in accusative)
kathartizdeo fix
automaton robot
sphirodous play ball
aigallio rejoice greatly
athenizo stare at
luomai wash body people dog
niptomai wash hands
plunei wash dishes, clothes
spongizdei
anahistamai stand up
histamai stop
skeui dishes
plunei ta skeue wash the dishes
kluzdei mop wash
media smile
edaphos floor
helko pull
elauno push
phobeo scare

phobeomai be afraid
orgizdousi make angry
orgizomai be angry
ou diaphorei it doesn't matter
pote ever
fasko say claim allege
elauno drive
surinx pipe
komizdo fetch convey
apaiteo demand
rabdon wand
mantikos prophetic
liknon winnowing fan
forao search after
spelaion grotto cove
xelone tortoise
thuo sacrifice
helos nail
bursa skin hide
impersonal aprosopon
onoumai buy
diaphora difference
sundesmoi particles
thetikon positive adjective (not comparitive or superlative)
pepaideumenos ?
hupostomatos by heart from memory
dianoia idea thought point
dialuo pay
dapanao spend
tino pay
add eis mia hen to paradigm chart in back
add etos chart
add mountain
before?
kapos garden
nephela cloud
ouranos heaven
protimeo prefer
proteron

πράγμα, πράγμα, πράγματος, τό, deed, affair, thing

ὑφαίνω • (huphaínō)

I weave

weekly εβδομαδικός

”Weekly word” logos hebdomatikos

craftsman - tektwn, tektwnos

here enthade

work ergazomai

diktuon net

ago πριν also προτερον

aporos awkward?

to herkos fence

ananke moi +inf I must...

en tois hebdemekonta ... in the lxx

kaiper although

xorton garden???

homos nevertheless

phragmos fence partition

hos an ne as it were, as if

kai e even if

thrma trematos hole

πανταχου everywhere

Etymology

From χρή (khrē, “it is necessary”) Pronunciation more x

IPA(key): /kʰrɛ̌.a/ → /xri.a/ → /xri.a/

Noun

χρείᾱ • (khreíā) f (genitive χρείᾱς); first declension

need, want, necessity want, poverty business, purpose (especially military purpose) employment, function use
use, advantage, service familiarity, intimacy maxim

Inflection

exo chreian = to have need

instead of = anti plus the genitive

παράγινομαι be there

παραγενήσομαι i will be there